

CONTENTS

List of Figures	xi	Foundation	13
List of Plates	xiii	Wall construction	13
Acknowledgments	xxi	Tomb types	14
List of Abbreviations	xxiii	Architraves and roofing blocks	15
Bibliography	xxv	Ceilings and roofs	16
Introduction	1	Flooring of chapels	17
Summary of Conclusions	1	Subterranean Architecture and Burials	17
Designations of Tombs, Shafts, Chambers, Serdabs and Alterations	2	Placement of Decoration	19
The Excavation of the Cluster	3	Techniques of Decoration	20
Original Expedition Records	4	Chapter 2: History and Dating of the Cluster	23
The Reis's Diary	4	The Sequence of Mastaba Construction	23
Tomb Cards	4	Phase i	25
Giza Manuscript	5	Phase ii	27
The Floroff Plan	5	Phase iii	32
Epigraphic Drawings	5	Phase iv	33
Object Registers	6	Dynastic Dating of the tombs	35
Expedition Photographs	6	Later Activity in the Cemetery	37
Other Records	6	Chapter 3: The Tomb Owners	39
Recent Work on the Cluster	6	Human Remains	39
Conventions of Citation, Reference, and Recording	7	Names in the Cluster	39
Citation conventions	7	The Title <i>hntj-š</i> and the Hierarchy of the Tomb Owners	40
Epigraphic conventions	7	The Title <i>hntj-š</i> and Musicians	42
Photographic conventions	8	Other Clues to the Nature of the Title <i>hntj-š</i>	42
The New Plans and Sections of the Cluster	8	Family Relationships of Tomb Owners	43
Plans (Michael Jones)	8	Sons	43
North-South Section of the Cluster (Michael Jones)	8	Wives and Daughters	44
East-West Section of Cluster	9	Comparative Iconography	45
Conservation	9	Chapter 4: Patterns of Tomb Building	49
Part I: Analysis of the Cluster	13	The Distribution of Resources in the Cluster	49
Chapter 1: Description of the Cluster	13	Mastaba area	50
The Architecture of the Mastabas	13	Mastaba position	52
		Chapel shape	53
		Casing	54
		Decoration	54
		Texts	55
		Serdabs	56
		Subterranean volume	56
		Grave goods and mummification	57
		Conclusions	58

Part II: Catalogue of Individual Mastabas	59	Decoration of the Chapel	78
Anonymous Tomb: Mastaba g 2084	61	Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	79
Summary of Reisner's Description	61	The Tomb of Ka-khent and Pehen-Ptah:	
Excavation	61	Mastaba g 2088	80
Finds	63	Summary of Reisner's Description	80
Architecture	63	Excavation and Finds	80
Shafts and Burials	64	Architecture	85
Date	65	Shafts and Burials	87
Anonymous Tomb: Mastaba g 2085	66	Date	88
Summary of Reisner's Description	66	Decoration of the Chapel	88
Excavation	66	Tomb owner and Dependents	89
Finds	66	Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	90
Architecture	66	Subsidiary Mastabas: g 2088a and g 2088b	91
Shafts and Burials	67	Summary of Reisner's Description	91
Date	68	Excavation	91
The Tomb of Redi: Mastaba g 2086	69	Architecture	91
Summary of Reisner's Description	69	Shafts and Burials	91
Excavation	69	Date	91
Architecture	70	The Tomb of Nefer-ked: Mastaba g 2089	93
Shafts and Burials	71	Summary of Reisner's Description	93
Date	71	Excavation	93
Decoration of the Chapel	71	Finds	93
Tomb owner and Dependents	73	Architecture	93
Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	74	Shafts and Burials	94
Anonymous Tomb: Mastaba g 2086a		Date	94
(= 2083 in some notes)	75	Tomb owner	95
Summary of Reisner's Description	75	Anonymous Tomb: Mastaba g 2089a	96
Excavation	75	Summary of Reisner's Description	96
Architecture	75	Excavation	96
Shafts and Burials	75	Architecture	96
Date	75	Shafts and Burials	96
Decoration of the Chapel	75	Decoration of the Chapel	96
Anonymous Tomb: Mastaba g 2087	77	The Tomb of Kapi: Mastaba g 2091	97
Summary of Reisner's Description	77	Summary of Reisner's Description	97
Excavation	77	Excavation	97
Finds	77	Finds	97
Architecture	77	Architecture	97
Shafts and Burials	78	Shafts and Burials	100
Date	78	Date	100

Decoration of the Chapel	100	Architecture	125
Tomb owner and Dependents	104	Shafts and Burials	125
Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	104	Date	126
The Tomb of Za-ib: Mastaba g 2092+2093	105	The Tomb of Nimaatre: Mastaba g 2097	127
Summary of Reisner's Description	105	Summary of Reisner's Description	127
Excavation	105	Excavation	127
Finds	106	Finds	127
Architecture	107	Architecture	127
Shafts and Burials	108	Shafts and Burials	128
Date	109	Date	128
Decoration of the Chapel	109	Decoration of the Chapel	130
Tomb owner and Dependents	112	Tomb owner and Dependents	133
Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	112	Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	133
The Tomb of Nimaatre/Tut: Mastaba g 2092a	114	The Tomb of Tjezet and her Husband: Mastaba g 2097'	135
Summary of Reisner's Description	114	Summary of Reisner's Description	135
Excavation	114	Excavation	135
Finds	114	Architecture	135
Architecture	114	Shafts and Burials	136
Shafts and Burials	114	Decoration of the Chapel and its Date	137
Date	114	Subsidiary Buildings: g 2097a, 2097b, 2097c and "1903"	138
Decoration of the Chapel	114	Summary of Reisner's Description	138
Anonymous Tomb: Mastaba g 2094	117	Excavation	138
Summary of Reisner's Description	117	Recent Finds	138
Excavation	117	Architecture	138
Finds	118	Shafts and Burials	139
Architecture	118	Decoration of the Chapel	139
Shafts and Burials	120	Excursus: "g 1903 x" or "g 2091 x"	139
Date	120	The Tomb of Nefer-Khuwi: Mastaba g 2098	142
Anonymous Tombs: Mastabas g 2095 and g 2095'	121	Summary of Reisner's Description	142
Summary of Reisner's Description	121	Excavation	142
Excavation	122	Finds	143
Finds	122	Architecture	143
Architecture	122	Shafts and Burials	143
Shafts and Burials	124	Date	145
Date	124	Decoration of the Chapel	145
Anonymous Mastaba Extension: Mastaba g 2096	125	Tomb owner and Dependents	148
Summary of Reisner's Description	125	Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	148
Excavation	125		
Finds	125		

A CEMETERY OF PALACE ATTENDANTS

The Tomb of Raramu: Mastaba g 2099	150	The Tomb of Nefer-mesdjer-Khufu:	
Summary of Reisner's Description	150	Mastaba g 2240	162
Excavation	150	Summary of Reisner's Description	162
Serdab statues	151	Excavation	162
Other Finds	152	Finds	162
Architecture	152	Architecture	162
Shafts and Burials	154	Shafts and Burials	163
Date	154	Date	163
Tomb owner and Dependents	154	Decoration of the Chapel	163
		Tomb owner and Dependents	166
Anonymous Tomb: Mastaba g 2230+2231	155	Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	166
Summary of Reisner's Description	155		
Excavation	155	Indexes	167
Finds	155	I. General	169
Architecture	158	II. Giza mastabas	173
Shafts and Burials	159	III. Personal names	174
Date	160	IV. Egyptian words, phrases, titles, and epithets	175
Decoration of the Chapel	160		
Conservation (Pamela Hatchfield)	160	Plates	